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# LANDEGGER BARON LAW GROUP, ALC

**Exclusively Representing Employers** 

# Navigating the Duty to "Reasonably Accommodate" & Engage in the "Interactive Process"

**July, 2018** 

## Presented By:

San Fernando Valley Location:

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This program has been approved for 1.50 hours (California) recertification credit hours toward PHR, SPHR & GPHR through the HR Certification Institute (HRCI) and SHRM-CP and SHRM-SCP.

"The use of these seals is not an endorsement by HRCI and SHRM of the quality of the program. It means that this program has met HRCI and SHRM's criteria to be preapproved for recertification credit."





The attached material must not be considered legal advice. The sample forms and policies are for educational purposes only. We strongly recommend that you consult with legal counsel before adopting or implementing any of the attached sample forms and policies to avoid potential liability



## Reasonable Accommodation

The California Fair Employment and Housing Act requires employers of five or more employees to provide reasonable accommodation for individuals with a physical or mental disability to apply for jobs and to perform the essential functions of their jobs unless it would cause an undue hardship. Reasonable accommodation can include, but is not limited to, the following:

- Changing job duties
- Providing leave for medical care
- · Changing work schedules
- Relocating the work area
- Providing mechanical or electrical aids

Employees with disabilities may have separate rights to unpaid leave under the Federal Family and Medical Leave Act or the California Family Rights Act.

Employers must initiate an "interactive process" when an applicant or employee requests reasonable accommodations. The employer must also offer to initiate an interactive process when the employer becomes aware of the possible need for an accommodation. This awareness might come through a third party, by observation, or because the employee has exhausted leave benefits but still needs reasonable accommodation.

In California, it is unlawful for an employer to fail to engage in a timely, good faith, interactive process. The point of the process is to remove barriers that keep people from performing jobs that they could do with some form of accommodation.

The process requires an individualized assessment of both the job and the specific physical or mental limitations of the individual that are directly related to the need for reasonable accommodation.

The DFEH has created a sample Request for Reasonable Accommodation package to assist employers and employees in engaging in the interactive process. The law does not require the use of these or any other forms to make a request for a reasonable accommodation or to engage in an effective, good faith interactive process. The use of these forms does not insulate a user from liability or create a presumption that discrimination did not occur. However, they may be a useful tool for both employers and employees.

Click here to view the sample Request for Reasonable Accommodation package.

### **Employment**

- Sexual harassment
- Pregnancy disability leave
- Reasonable accommodation

#### Housing

• Families, seniors, those with disabilities

Business establishments / Public accommodations

Mediation / Dispute resolution

Responding to a complaint

Use of Criminal History Information in Employment

## Other Reasonable Accommodation Resources:

Resources to help identify whether accommodation is possible include:

https://askjan.org

http://www.dor.ca.gov/DisabilityAccessInfo/index.html

To view the EEOC's fact sheet on small employers and reasonable accommodation, <u>click here</u>.

To view the EEOC's enforcement guidance on reasonable accommodation under federal law, click here.

## REQUEST FOR REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION-CONFIDENTIAL

The California Fair Employment and Housing Act requires employers of five or more employees to provide reasonable accommodation for individuals with a physical or mental disability to perform the essential functions of their job unless it would cause an undue hardship. The law does not require the use of this or any other form to make a request for a reasonable accommodation. This form and any supporting materials or information is confidential and should be kept separate from an employee's personnel file.

SECTION A: TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYEE		
NAME OF EMPLOYEE	CLASSIFICATION/JOB TITLE	
WORK LOCATION/SUPERVISOR	WORK TELEPHONE NUMBER/EMAIL	
ACCOMMODATION(S) REQUESTED (Be as specific as possible, for e schedule change, etc.):	xample adaptive equipment, reader, interpreter, training,	
REASON FOR REQUEST (Please do not disclose your diagnosis; expl will help you do your job.)	ain your disability-related limitations and how this accommodation	
IS YOUR LIMITATION: ☐ Permanent ☐ Temporary ☑ Unknown	ANTICIPATED RECOVERY DATE (if any)	
IS THE ABOVE DESCRIBED DISABILITY THE SUBJECT OF A WORKER injuries may also be eligible for a reasonable accommodation inde YES NO IF YES, DATE FILED:  HAVE YOU REQUESTED FMLA, CFRA, PDL, OR OTHER LEAVE IN COIDISABILITY?	ependent of the worker's compensation process.)	
YES NO IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY WHAT YOU REQUESTED  I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE A DISABILITY THAT REQUIRES REASONABLE		
ACCOMMODATION(S) LISTED ABOVE.  SIGNATURE OF EMPLOYEE	DATE	

#### **SECTION B:**

#### **CERTIFICATION FROM PHYSICIAN/HEALTH CARE PROVIDER:**

When an employee's disability or need for accommodation is not apparent or known to the employer, the employer may request a certification from a health care provider verifying that an accommodation is necessary. The employer should provide the employee with a copy of a job duty statement to share with the health care provider.

- For completion by the health care provider: please provide a letter or verification addressing the following:
   1. Verification that the employee has a disability (but not the diagnosis).
   2. Description of how the employee's limitations impair the ability to perform the duties of the job and

3.	a. If temporary, state whe Recommendation of specific re	nitations are temporary or permanent. En they are expected to end. Pasonable accommodation(s).
(Note: genera	Use the space below or attach lly retain medical certifications	a letter or verification, which will be kept confidential. Employers must and related documents separately from usual personnel files.)
DATE A	CCOMMODATION TO BEGIN	DATE ACCOMMODATION TO END OR CONTINUOUS
NAME (	OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	SIGNATURE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDER

SEC	TION C: INTERACTIVE PROCESS DISCUSSION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER
1. Document all request(s), na	interactive discussions with employee, including dates of the discussions, employee's specification and what was discussed. Use additional pages if required.
Date	Discussion Notes
	ential reasonable accommodations identified in the interactive discussions and the strengths
aliu weakiiesses	for each as a potential reasonable accommodation.
3. State your	recommended reasonable accommodation and the rationale for your recommendation.

SECTION D: TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER		
LIST SPECIFIC ACC	OMMODATION(S) TO BE PROVIDED:	
For each accommo	dation requested by the employee tha	t you deny, explain the reason for the denial:
(may check more t	han one box, use additional pages if ne	eded)
☐ Accommodation	Ineffective	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	dship:
☐ Medical Docume	·	
	·	Function. Identify Function:
	Would Require Lowering of Performance o	r Production Standard. Identify
Standard:	cant Position Available. Positions Consider	rad:
		commodation Offered and Reason for Employee's
Rejection:	,	
Other (Please iden	ntify)	
Further Explanation/	Comments:	
		<del></del>
Date	Signature	
		DATES
ACKNOWLEDGEME	ENT OF RECEIPT OF	
REASONABLE ACCO	OMMODATION	
REQUEST		
DATE ACCOMMOD	ATION TO BEGIN	
DATE ACCOMMOD	ATION TO END	
DATE EQUIPMENT	ORDERED IF NEEDED AND BY WHOM	
DATE COLUDATEST	MAC DECEIVED BY EARD OVER	
DATE EQUIPIVIENT	WAS RECEIVED BY EMPLOYEE	

# SECTION E: TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER FOLLOWING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ACCOMMODATION(S)

The employer should check in periodically with the employee to ensure that the accommodation is effective. If the accommodation is not effective, there is a duty to reengage in the interactive process.

accommodation is	s not effective, there is a duty to reengage in the interactive process.
Document all interpresent, what was	ractive discussions with employee, including dates of the discussions, names of all persons discussed, and next steps if needed. Use additional pages if needed.
Date	Discussion Notes